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SECOND EDITION

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Experimental Design for Biologists

SECOND EDITION

David J. Glass

Novartis Institutes for Biomedical Research



EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN FOR BIOLOGISTS

Second Edition

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PublisherJohn InglisDirector of Editorial DevelopmentJan ArgentineDevelopmental EditorMichael ZierlerProject ManagerInez SialianoProduction EditorRena SpringerProduction ManagerDenise WeissCover DesignerMichael Albano

Front cover: Art drawn by Yunhan Xu.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Glass, David J., author.

Experimental design for biologists / David J. Glass, Novartis Institutes for Biomedical Research.

-- Second edition.

pages cm

Summary: "Experimental Design for Biologists is a unique and successful handbook on the theory and practice of effective design of scientific experiments, based on a well-received course by the author. This second edition is entirely reorganized and rewritten and includes new material and figures. The material is presented in five parts: Philosophy of Experimentation, System Validation, The Experiment, The Model, and the Addendum. Experimental Design for Biologists, Second Edition, is an essential resource for designing a sound research plan, critical to the success of graduate students"--Provided by publisher.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-62182-041-3 (hardcover)

1. Biology--Mathematical models. 2. Experimental design. I. Title.

QH323.5.G565 2014 570.1'51--dc23

2014015021

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

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Contents

Preface, vii

Section One: Philosophy of Experimentation, 1

- 1 Why You Need to Read a Little Philosophy First: The Philosophy of Science Governs the Practice of Science, 3
- 2 Defining Scientific Research, 5
- 3 Why Do Science? What Is Science For? The Need for Inductive Reasoning, 9
- **4** The First Step to Engaging in Scientific Research: Establishing Your Framework, 15
- A Short History of Philosophy Relevant to Scientific Method:
 How We Got to Where We Are Today and the Problem of Induction, 17
- 6 The Sky Is Red Hypothesis: Examining the Hypothesis-Falsification Framework, 25
- 7 The Hypothesis as a Framework for Scientific Projects: Is Critical Rationalism Critical Enough?, 29
- 8 Scientific Settings in Which a Hypothesis-Falsification Framework Is Not Feasible, 39
- 9 The Question and the Model: Forming an Inductive Framework for Scientific Projects (by Getting to Carnegie Hall), 45
- 10 Advantages to the Question/Model-Building Inductive Framework, 51
- 11 A Biological Example of the Question/Model-Building Framework, 57
- 12 Some Concluding Remarks on the Philosophy of Experimentation: Warnings and Exhortations, 73

Section Two: System Validation, 77

- **13** The System, 79
- 14 System Validation, 81

- vi Contents
- 15 Choice of a Model Organism or Technique: Validation Experiments, 85
- 16 System Validation Requirements for Distinct Experimental Readouts, 89
- 17 System Specificity: Specificity of Detection and Specificity of Perturbation, 97
- 18 System Sensitivity: Minimizing Signal to Noise to Improve Sensitivity of Detection, 105
- **19** System Stability, 113
- 20 Determining Conditions to Measure Efficacy, 119
- 21 System Validation: Determining Conditions to Measure Safety, 127

Section Three: The Experiment, 129

- 22 Definition of the Experiment: The Framework for an Individual Experiment, 131
- 23 The Negative Control: Distinct Types, 137
- 24 The Requirement for the Positive Control, 155
- 25 Method and Reagent Controls, 173
- 26 Subject Controls, 183
- 27 Assumption Controls, 199
- 28 Experimentalist Controls: Establishing a Claim to an Objective Perspective, 211
- 29 Biological Replicates, Technical Replicates, Experimental Repeats, Time Courses (Repeats over Time), and Dose Responses, 219
- 30 Summary of the Components of the Individual Experiment, 227

Section Four: The Model, 229

- 31 Building the Model: Representations of the Experimental Data, 231
- **32** Data Filtration, 239
- 33 Model Induction: Asking Follow-Up Questions and Finishing the Project by Writing the Manuscript, 243
- 34 A Short Synopsis, 247

Section Five: Addendum, 251

Designing the Experimental Project: A Biological Example, 253

Index, 283

Preface

After the first edition was published, I had the opportunity to teach experimental design in a variety of settings. Every spring, Randy King of the Cell Biology Department at Harvard Medical School (HMS) and I offer a course of the same title as this book to graduate and MD/PhD students from the combined departments of HMS. In addition, I teach much more abbreviated versions of the material in the form of 5- to 10-hour "nanocourses," and these have been given at The Rockefeller University, Columbia University, Novartis, Tufts, and as a distinct course for post-doctoral fellows at HMS. All of this experience provided the basis for writing this text.

First, the students gave very helpful feedback. The first edition was somewhat informal and chatty in style, and it was clear that more structure would be helpful. Thus, the second edition is organized in the sections that comprise our course. In all, the text was substantially rewritten, with many new chapters added. Only a few chapters made it from the first edition virtually unscathed, those being the chapters on the various types of controls, and one prior chapter was moved to the addendum.

I would like to thank those who helped with this book. Thank you very much to Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press for their support at every stage. Michael Zierler capably edited the book. Inez Sialiano, the Project Manager, was quite patient and supportive throughout the process. Thank you very much also to William Karlson and Marc Egerman, who read every chapter and provided very useful edits. My assistant Sherry Rozek also read quite a bit of the book and was very helpful in giving feedback. Edits to distinct sections were provided by Joe Blitzstein from Harvard and Jens Praestgaard of Novartis. Individual chapters were reviewed by former students, including Eli Anders, Brad Bolman, Geoff Smith, Alicia Smart, and Daniel Taylor.

With the exception of one cartoon that is a carry-over from the first edition, all of the figures are new. These line drawings were executed by a young artist named Yunhan Xu. Thanks very much to her for her work. The minimalist style seemed to work well in representing the kind of hand-drawn representations that one might find in a lab notebook. The original cartoon was drawn by Woody Fu, as noted.

viii Preface

Of course, if despite all of the attempts at editing and improving the book, errors remain, those are purely my responsibility. If you find any such errors, please let me know; you can email me at david_glass@hms.harvard.edu.

My colleagues at the Novartis Institutes for Biomedical Research have been very supportive of my teaching efforts, for which I am quite grateful. Special thanks especially go to Mark Fishman for this. And thanks to Leslie Pond for helping me get the Novartis version of the course off the ground.

Harvard has been tremendously supportive of the course. Thanks especially go to Randy King, who has given excellent and consistent feedback over the years and who has co-taught our course since its inception. Thanks also to Catherine Dubreuil—an education fellow at HMS—who has helped with versions of the course. I also appreciate Joan Brugge's welcome and support for our efforts and for giving me a home in the Department of Cell Biology at HMS.

At Rockefeller, thanks to Sid Stickland, Winrich Freiwald, Marc Tessier-Lavigne, and Emily Harms for helping with the nanocourse there. At Columbia, thanks go to Fred Loweff, Ron Liem, and Steve Goff.

Ultimately, the success of a book such as this is whether the reader finds it helpful. It would therefore be great to hear from you with any suggestions for future editions.

Best of luck in your research!

David Glass May 12, 2014

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SECTION ONE

PHILOSOPHY OF EXPERIMENTATION

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